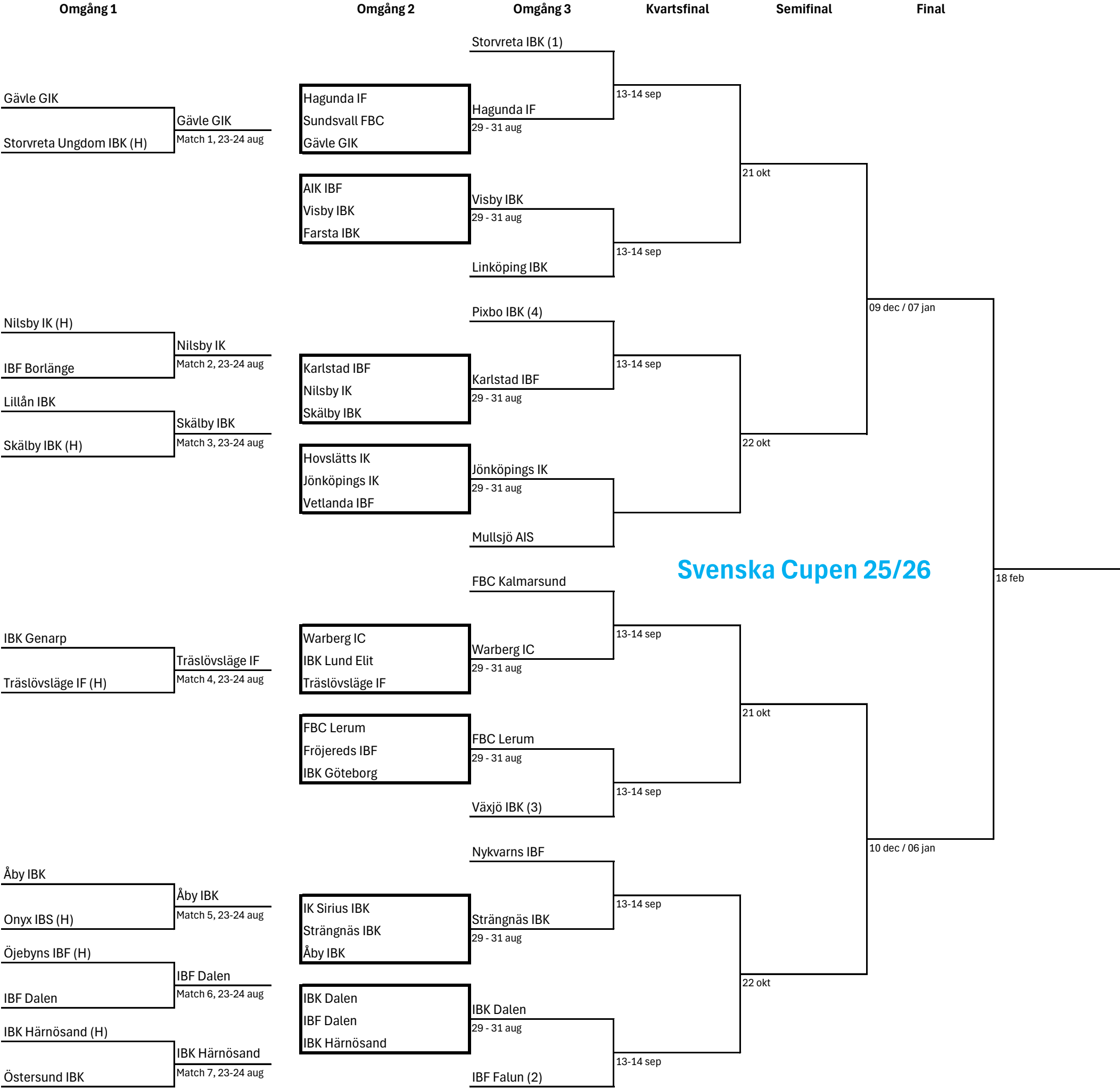




Svenska Cupen 25/26

